

# The Carbon Chronicle

An Independent Newspaper Published in the interests of Carbon and District

VOLUME 9; NUMBER 3

CARBON, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 19, 1931

\$2.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE



## OLD TIMERS' ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING ON FEBRUARY 28

The annual general meeting of the Carbon Old Timers' Association will be held in the Farmers' Exchange hall on Saturday, February 28th, at 2:30 p. m. Under the head of general business will be the election of officers.

The Old Timers' Dance, which was to have been held in January, has been postponed for this year on account of financial conditions.

The membership fee to the Carbon Old Timers' Association has been set at 25c per member and all old timers are asked to get their membership card from either the secretary or the president.

A full attendance of Old Timers is requested at this meeting on February 28th as there is considerable new business to be transacted.

## DR. G. A. JAMIESON SUICIDES

Dr. G. A. Jamieson, chiropractor, formerly of Hanna and Drumheller, committed suicide at his residence in Calgary shortly after 2 o'clock last Friday afternoon.

Dr. Jamieson, who attended his office in the MacLean Block as usual during the morning, was later found dead at his home by W. R. Douglas, Dr. George R. Johnson announced on Saturday that an inquest would not be necessary.

Deceased is survived by his widow and two sons.

## Great Need of Improvement In Quality of Dairy Butter

"One of the greatest problems confronting the dairy industry in Alberta today is the need of improvement in the quality of dairy butter," stated L. B. Hart, Carbon, president of the Producers' section of the Alberta Dairy-men's Association, at the annual meeting of that organization held in the Calisher hotel Calgary, on Tuesday morning, February 3rd.

Continuing, Mr. Hart pointed out that there was much too large a spread between the prices being obtained for home-made butter and that manufactured by creameries. This, he explained, was due to the poor quality which would not let it fairly compete with the creamery product.

The speaker stated that according to a report by Dr. Marker, provincial dairy commissioner, there had been a large increase in the unpasteurized product in 1930 as compared with 1929, and a large portion of that had graded No. 2 and No. 3.

Referring to the work of the cow-testing associations and kindred organizations, he stated that they were to be complimented on the good being accomplished. This was particularly noticeable, Mr. Hart said, when it was seen that the cow population in Alberta had increased one-tenth, while

the dairy products were 4 per cent. higher than in the previous year.

Dealing with the quality of cream shipped to plants, Mr. Hart said that the percentage of production to reach the special and No. 1 grade was rather disappointing, for in 1928 this had amounted to 70 per cent, while in 1929 it had dropped to 68 per cent. Figures for 1930 were not yet available. In this connection some of the provinces in the east were greatly ahead of Alberta.

Regarding the cream deliveries this year and particularly for the month of December, Mr. Hart stated they showed a considerable increase over the same period in 1929 while storage holdings of Jan. 1, 1931 were over 56 per cent greater than on the same date in 1930. This he took as an indication that Canada might very soon be in a position to again enter the export market to turn over surplus supplies and wipe out the large importations of the past year.—Market Examiner, Calgary.

## HERMANSON — TABERT

The marriage of Ole Hermanson and Margaret Annie Tabert of Carbon, Alberta, took place at Knox United church Manse, Drumheller, on Tuesday February 10th.

The marriage service was read by Rev. H. D. Leitch and the witnesses were Mrs. G. W. Gibson of Drumheller and Fred Zeigler of Carbon.

The newly weds will live in Carbon.

## EXTENSION OF BUS LINES IN ALBERTA

Eighteen bus lines were granted charters in Alberta in 1930, a larger number than in any previous year, according to the report of the Public Utilities Commission tabled in the legislature last Wednesday by Premier Brownlee. Routes have been established in practically all sections of the province, among those in the south being: Carbon to Calgary, Pincher Creek to Pincher Station, Drumheller to Wayne, Calgary to Hussar, Gleichen to Arrowood, Lethbridge to Coutts, Calgary to Banff, Calgary to Lethbridge, Cardston and Waterton and Macleod to Crow's Nest.

## WESTERN CANADIAN DELEGATES LEAVE FOR EMPIRE FAIR

Western Canadian members of the party which will make a 49-day cruise aboard the Canadian National steamship "Prince Robert" to South American ports and to attend the British Empire Fair, left last week-end for Halifax from where they will sail on February 21st.

Some 200 prominent Canadians compose the Good-will party which will represent the Dominion at the Empire Exhibition. Included in the group will be Sir George Perley, representing the Canadian Government, and Lady Perley; Col. J. H. Woods, President of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce; T. B. Macaulay, President of the Sun Life Assurance Company; four members of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, who will guard the Canadian pavilion at the fair; Senator C. W. Robinson; W. D. Robb, Vice-president of the Canadian National Railways, who will represent Sir Henry Thornton, President.

## LIVESTOCK SHIPMENTS HEAVY

Shipments of livestock from the Union Stockyards at Winnipeg, to packers in Eastern Canada since January 1st, have been more than double the shipments of 1930, according to T. P. White, Superintendent of Car Service of the Canadian National Railway. A total of 442 cars of stock have been shipped from Winnipeg during 1931, as compared to the 219 cars shipped during the same period last year.

Advertising men realize that of all forms of advertising, newspaper advertising can be turned into results quicker than any other form.

## MRS. HANSON DIES, AGED 73

(Calgary Albertan)

Mrs. Emily Hanson, a former resident of Edmonton, died Saturday at the residence of her daughter, Miss Laura Hanson, 834 Fifteenth avenue west. She was 73 years of age.

Born in Sweden, the late Mrs. Hanson went to Maine, U.S.A., in 1902, and six years later moved to Edmonton. She resided in the Alberta Capital until six years ago, when she came to Calgary to reside with her daughter. Her husband predeceased her in 1917. Besides Miss Hanson, she leaves another daughter, Mrs. A. J. Miller, of Vancouver.

Funeral services, conducted by Rev. E. Jollistrom and Rev. J. E. Samuelson, were held Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock in Armstrong's funeral home. The body was forwarded Wednesday morning to Edmonton where interment was made in the family plot in the city cemetery.

Mrs. Dixon was a visitor in Calgary this week.

## PRIZE WINNERS OF ESSAY CONTEST

The following are the winners of the prizes in the Essay Contest, conducted by MacK's Drug Store some time ago: First Prize, Frances MacDonald, Grade VIII of Carbon school. Prize of a Parker Duofold fountain pen valued at \$7.50.

Second Prize, Alex Wyndham, Simcoe school. Prize of Parker Duofold Pencil valued at \$4.00.

Third prize, Florence E. Code, Carbon school. Prize of Parker Duofold Pencil valued at \$3.00.

The prize winners are asked to call at the Drug store and receive prizes. Besides the above named winners, honorable mention is made of the essays submitted by Hugh Cameron of Ardenbank; Dorothy Hay of Gamble; Glen Brown of Simcoe and Dorothy Diede of Kern school.

## HOMESTEAD POLICY TO BE DECIDED BY LEGISLATURE

Four or five important bills are to be introduced in the legislature this week supplementing the main bill for the administration of the natural resources. This information has been given out by members of the cabinet following an announcement that the policy of free homesteads would be discontinued until proposed legislation for government settlement is decided upon by the house.

Hon. R. G. Reid stated that the matter of homesteads was for the house to decide, and while he did not state the attitude of the government, he intimated that the cabinet is against the granting of free homesteads or at least, greatly restricting the privilege.

## FREE DISTRIBUTION OF SEED

The Chronicle has received a list of seeds and plants that are available for distribution from the Olds School of Agriculture through the Experimental Union. This list includes the following seeds and plants and each member may make from one to five selections:

Grains.—Marquis, Garnet, Reward.

## HISTORIC STRUCTURE DEMOLISHED

The fire alarm sounded on Friday night last for the first time in many months and the scene of the fire was the old livery barn, opposite A. Hay's residence. The origin of the fire is not known, but everything was so dry that before the fire hose could be laid and the water started, the building was a mass of flames. There was no effort made to extinguish the fire, it having gained too great a start. However, the buildings surrounding the fire were soaked with water to prevent spreading. Fortunately there was no wind blowing at the time, or serious fire damage to other property may have resulted.

The building was owned by Charles Fuller and was completely destroyed.

This old barn was one of Carbon's historic structures, having been built in 1906. In 1910 this was the building where a R.N.W.M.P. officer arrested a man by the name of Fiske, for the murder of Tucker Peach, a resident on the banks of the Red Deer river. Later Fiske went to the gallows for this crime.

## TENDERS CALLED FOR NEW RAILWAY LINE

The Canadian National Railways are advertising for tenders for the construction of a line of railway from a point on the Luscar coal branch at Luscar Alberta, to serve the Gebu coal mine. The new line will be approximately 3.8 miles in length and will be completed before September 15th, of this year.

## ANGLICAN CHURCH SERVICES

Sunday, February 22nd 1931

Matins and Sermon ..... 11 a.m.  
Sunday School ..... 10 a.m.

REV. L. D. BATCHELOR,  
Priest in Charge

## BROWNLEE PICTURES SINKING FUND THROUGH LAND SALE

Creation of a sinking fund through sale of Alberta lands, that would make this province the envy of Canada in its ability to meet capital charges, was pictured to the legislature by Premier Brownlee on Tuesday afternoon, as a possibility under wise administration of the public domain.

"If we so desire," he told the House during debate on second reading of the Provincial Lands Act "we have the opportunity through our unalienated resources of finding a complete answer to financial problems. By selling a portion of our land areas, for instance, at even \$1. an acre, we can build up a sinking fund such as is possible in no other province of the Dominion."

Oats—Banner, White Cross, Alaska, Barley—Bearer, Himalayan, Hanneker, Pease—Golden Vine, Arthur.

Potatoes—Netted Gem, Gold Nugget, Vick's Extra Early, Alfalfa—Grimm.

Sweet Clover—Aretie, and Yellow Blossom.

Vegetables—Carrots; Turnips; Peas Cabbage and Early Corn.

Current Cuttings—Black, Red, White, Tree Cuttings—Willow, Russian Poplar.

## HARDWARE - FURNITURE

IF YOU REQUIRE HARDWARE OR FURNITURE, get my prices before buying, for you can buy for Cash at just about your own price. No reasonable offer will be refused.

Bring in your eggs and Butter. I will take them at current prices in exchange for goods.

FURNITURE C. W. GRAY HARDWARE

# Buy with Care!

NEW SHIPMENT OF PRINTS, All fast and assorted colors, 25c yd  
LADIES' SILK HOSE, Per Pair ..... 65c  
LADIES' COTTON HOSE, Per Pair ..... 25c and 35c  
MEN'S OVERALLS, Per Pair ..... \$1.75 and \$1.95  
MEN'S WORK SHIRTS from ..... 95c to \$1.50  
BOYS' SHIRTS TO CLEAR AT ..... 75c

WINTER UNDERWEAR AT BIG REDUCTION IN PRICE

## CARBON TRADING CO.

## UNITED GRAIN GROWERS LIMITED

IN BUSINESS 25 YEARS

Paid-up Capital \$3,180,803.37  
Reserve and Surplus \$2,490,981.11  
Total Paid-up Capital,  
Reserve and Surplus \$5,671,784.48

Let this Company Handle Your Grain

Doctor—You certainly have acute appendicitis.  
Fair Patient.—Oh Doctor, You flatter me.

## WAMPOLES EXTRACT OF COD LIVER OIL

Builds up the system and strengthens the natural powers of resistance against attacks of Coughs, colds, Grippe, Influenza, Pneumonia, etc.

\$1.00 PER BOTTLE

## MACK'S DRUG STORE

A. F. Mc IBBIN, PHM. B. Prescription Specialist PHONE 24 CARBON



## A quality which has won supremacy



**Yellow label Salada 60 cts a lb**  
**Brown label Salada 70 cts a lb**  
**'Fresh from the gardens'**

## Governments And The People

In times like the present governments as well as individuals are hard pressed to make ends meet and to secure the necessary revenues to carry on the public services. In some respects the problems which confront governments at such a time are even more difficult than those which face the individual. This, however, is something few people are prepared to admit. Inasmuch as government business is merely the business of all individual citizens, instead of one or two only, it is well that people generally should understand and so appreciate some of the difficulties which confront them in their collective capacity, federally and provincially, at the present time.

The old fallacy still seems to stick in the minds of many people that governments can always find money; that if more is needed at any time, or in any emergency, it can easily be obtained; that there is, indeed, no bottom to the public purse, no limit to a government's borrowing powers. And this misconception on the part of so many people lies at the root of many of our taxation problems.

When "hard times" come upon us, crops fail, business slackens, unemployment ensues, prices fall below costs of production, products cannot be sold at any price, people turn to governments to help them out,—that is, if they would only realize it, they turn to themselves. But they seem to forget, or conveniently ignore the fact that their own loss of earning, consuming, and tax paying power immediately reacts upon their governments, depriving them of the revenues so essential to meet the increased demands the people would place upon them.

Government revenues drop because, through unemployment or inability to sell products at a profit, people are unable to pay taxes, and because, of necessity, they must consume less and make fewer purchases other sources of government income are dried up or greatly reduced. But it is at just such times when governments are least able to spend money,—because they have not got it,—people demand that they spend more money than before and thus provide work; they demand direct cash grants in relief to tide them over the hard times; in a word, they insist that governments shall help them out, ignoring the fact that collectively they are in the same position as they are individually,—therefore, governments are in like difficulty to themselves.

Governments, of course, can borrow money,—up to a certain limit. But every dollar borrowed mortgages the future. It must be repaid some time, or, in the alternative, interest must be paid for all time to come. Once interest payments are not made the source of future borrowings dries up. And every dollar required to pay interest, is a dollar less available for current government requirements.

Examine the present situation. Revenues of Provincial governments throughout Canada are falling. They have less money to spend, and greater demands made upon them than ever before. From the Atlantic to the Pacific every Provincial Treasurer has the same story to tell, large deficits upon the year's operations. They must secure larger revenues or enormously decrease expenditures. Such revenues can only be obtained by increased taxation at a time when people cannot pay present taxes; decreased expenditures, except in some minor details, are impossible because the people insist on larger public expenditures, to offset the decline in private expenditures, and thus provide employment.

The Dominion Government is in exactly the same position, falling revenues, increased expenditures, large deficits. The Dominion is, therefore, looking for new sources of revenue to make ends meet, and at the same time the Provinces are calling upon the Dominion to relinquish to them certain of its present sources of revenue; asking the Dominion to pay them larger cash subsidies; asking them to take over certain services and responsibilities hitherto borne by the Provinces.

It is becoming increasingly necessary that "All" people should realize that whether a service is provided by the Dominion Government or by their Provincial Government; whether the taxes are levied and collected by the Dominion, or the Province, or the municipality; whether the money is borrowed by one government or another, they, the people, must do the paying. They must pay now or later. The more they borrow now, the more they have mortgaged their future, the more they will have to pay later, the heavier the handicap they have placed on a quick and permanent return to better times.

Bearing this fundamental, inescapable truth in mind, people will be well advised not to rely too greatly upon governments in times of stress, but rather to go the limit in endeavoring to meet their individual problems as individuals. It will be better for them, individually and collectively, in the long run.

### Fed Army From Air

#### British Tested Plan Of Dropping Rations By Parachute

The British army recently carried out a very successful test of feeding an army from the air. A column of 1,000 started out on a 150-mile march and all their rations were carried by

air. Two stops for rations were made on route and each day 56 parachute loads were dropped, each weighing 120 pounds. Fourteen "Wapiti" planes dropped four loads a day on a spot of ground marked out in advance. On the first day 48 of the 56 loads were dropped in the marked circle. The second day all the loads were dropped as directed.



Price 50c a box

Sold at all drug and general stores, or mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. Milburn Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.

## Heart and Nerves So Bad Was Unable To Sleep For Hours

Miss Theresa M. Ravary, Gallertown, Ont., writes:—"I was troubled, for almost a year, with my heart and nerves, especially on retiring at night when I would be unable to sleep for hours. I was easily fatigued, and became very excitable and irritable. A friend recommended Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills and after taking them for a few weeks I could enjoy a good night's rest, and rapidly regained my former state of health."

### Would Organize Commission

#### Suggests Farm Products Marketing Body To Assist Agricultural Credits Corporation

Organization of a farm products marketing commission as a corollary of the agricultural credits corporation recently proposed by E. W. Beatty, president of the Canadian Pacific Railway, was advocated by John M. Imrie, of Edmonton, in addressing the Empire Club at Toronto.

The commission would be fact finding and advisory only, under Mr. Imrie's proposal. It would seek to co-ordinate production and marketing and to stimulate and support existing marketing services rather than to create any new marketing mechanism. It would endeavor to secure for Canada's own farmers the largest possible proportion of their own domestic market, thus displacing substantial imports of secondary farm products from other countries. Outside of Canada it would seek to expand present markets, to find new ones, and to study requirements of both.

The commission would co-operate wholeheartedly with the Dominion Department of Trade and Commerce, the Canadian Trade Commissioner service, related transportation and financial interests, and the various trade channels through which the actual selling would continue to be done as at present.

Mr. Imrie, who was chairman of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce trade mission to the Orient, addressed his audience on "New Markets Across the Pacific."

Persian Balm invests every woman with subtle charm. Delicately fragrant. Cooling and healing. Disperses all roughness or chafing. Makes skins delightfully soft-textured. Every woman should use this peerless toilet requisite. Daintiness—beauty—refinement—Persian Balm achieves these in every instance. Softens and whitens the hands. Promotes clear and youthful loveliness. All women who care for additional charm unhesitatingly choose Persian Balm.

### Lynchings In U.S.

#### Figures Of Lynchings For Year 1930 Are Not Encouraging

Optimistic observers who thought a few years ago that lynching was about to die out in the United States get a jolt in the 1930 figures on this American form of lawlessness. Twenty-five lynchings are recorded in the closing twelve months by the National Association for the Advancement of colored people in its annual summary of lynching. This compares with twelve in 1929, a jump of 100 per cent. This increase is bad enough, but when it is compared with the figures for twenty-five or thirty years ago, when lynchings ran as high as 255 in one year, it is still possible to credit ourselves with some progress along the road away from lawlessness.—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

Children suffering from worms soon show the symptoms, and any mother can detect the presence of these parasites by the writhings and frettings of the child. Until expelled and the system cleared of them, the child cannot regain its health. Miller's Worm Powders are prompt and efficient, not only for the eradication of worms, but also as a toner up for children that are run down in consequence.

### British Settlers For B.C.

#### Report States People With Wealth Are Interested

More wealthy British people came to British Columbia in the last year to settle, through the agency of British Columbia House, London, England, than ever before, F. A. Pauline, retiring agent-general reports.

For the twelve months ending September 30 last, Mr. Pauline said, 308 people left Britain for this province with a view to immediate settlement or in order to make a personal inspection with a view to settling, and all these people had capital. Their total capital amounted to 686,610 pounds apart from annual incomes, totalling 42,438 pounds.

#### \$530.00 Per Capita

The net production of all gainfully employed persons in Canada in 1930 amounted to \$5,273,891,566 or \$530 per capita, according to an estimate of the Financial Post Business Year Book, 1931.

W. N. U. 1877



### A Historical Monument

The famous tunnel which proved such a strategic point for the Germans during the 1916 offensive, has been classed as an historical monument by the government. Since the war it has been called the Crown Prince Tunnel.

All mothers can put away anxiety regarding their suffering children when they have Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator to give relief. Its effects are sure and lasting.

The earliest complete clock of which an accurate record exists was made in the 13th century by a Saracen mechanic.

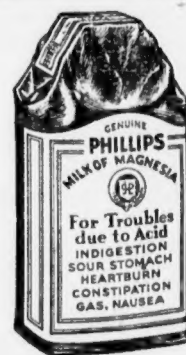
### RUBBER GOODS

SANITARY RUBBER GOODS of all description, manufactured from best quality rubber, is our specialty. Write for special price-list and booklet.

Paris Specialty Co., Dept. F.  
 Casier 2423, Montreal.

LADIES WANTED TO DO PLAIN and light sewing at home. Whole or spare time. Good pay. Work sent any distance. Charges paid. Send stamp for particulars. National Manufacturing Company, Montreal.

The revenue cutter service of the U.S. Coastguard was organized in 1790.



## When You OVER-INDULGE

EVERY man, woman and child will occasionally over-indulge. But don't suffer for your indiscretions. It's folly to do so when you can so easily sweeten and settle a sour, upset stomach with a little Phillips' Milk of Magnesia.

Hearty eaters have long since learned the quick comfort this perfect anti-acid brings. Smokers know how it neutralizes nicotine; brings back a sweet taste; guards the breath. Women know what it does for nausea—or sick headache. And when children have over-eaten—are bilious, constipated or otherwise upset—give them a little of the

same, pleasant-tasting and milky-white Phillips' Milk of Magnesia.

You'll be through with crude methods once you learn the perfect way. Nothing else has the same quick, gentle effect. Doctors prescribe it for indigestion, nausea, heartburn, gas, sour stomach and headache. It has been standard with them for over 50 years.

Insist on genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia; a less perfect product may not act the same. The genuine is always a liquid—never in tablet form—and the name Phillips' is always on bottle and wrapper.



Western Representatives:  
**HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK**



# Industrial Alcohol May Be Manufactured From Waste Gases In Turner Valley Oil Field

Solution in part of the problem of finding uses for the colossal waste of natural gas in the Turner Valley oil field of Alberta is a possibility as a result of a process for the manufacture of industrial alcohol that has been developed in the laboratories of the National Research Council.

If applied to the so-called stabilizer gases—the gases which are collected at the well heads along with the crude gasoline, but later are allowed to escape into the atmosphere—the process, it is estimated by Dr. G. S. Whitby, director of the division of chemistry, could yield industrial alcohol to the extent of 10,000,000 gallons a year.

If applied to the total waste of gases in the field, the figure would be 140,000,000 gallons. Immediate prospects of alcohol production at an economical cost are considered better for the former than the latter, it is said. That quantity of gas already would be under some control, hence more readily available.

Industrial alcohol, according to statistics available, is being increasingly demanded. While the British have been turning to a study of coal in their efforts to make themselves independent of outside power for liquid motor fuel, the French have turned to industrial alcohol. If it can be manufactured at a sufficiently low price experts believe there is a prospect of it coming into wide use for this purpose.

Officers of the research council are now studying the economic possibilities of the process which has been developed. It is stated the operating cost, excluding overhead and any charges made for the new waste gas required, would not exceed 25 cents per gallon. Industrial alcohol used annually in Canada at the present time is valued at more than \$2,000,000.

How tremendous is the present loss of gas in the Alberta fields is indicated by the fact that the amounts of industrial alcohol mentioned would be produced, if the process is found practicable and put into operation, from about 10 per cent. by volume of the total gases going to waste or 20 per cent. by weight.

At the last meeting of the national research council's associate committee on gas research, held in Edmonton in January, it was said that a conservative estimate of the total waste would be 400,000,000 cubic feet per day.

The senior chemist in the national research on the waste gas problem (Dr. A. Cambron), is said to have devised a process whereby they can be converted readily into another gas known as ethylene, from which it is an easy matter to manufacture the industrial alcohol, and, as a matter of fact, a wide variety of other chemicals, including glycol (anti-freeze). If only the stabilizer gases were used in the process, it is estimated that in their liquid form the amount of these available would total 1,200,000 gallons a month.

## Modern Paper Mulch

One of the most recent developments in the use of paper is a paper felt saturated with asphalt which is used as a mulch paper and is laid on the ground between rows of certain growing crops to prevent the excessive evaporation of soil moisture and to keep down weed growth.



"I lost a bottle of brandy. Has it been brought in?"  
"No. But the man who found it has."—Wahre Jakob, Berlin.

W. N. U. 1877

## Portugal Exhibiting At World's Grain Show

### Officials At Lisbon Make Announcement Of Entry

Official announcement has been made from the headquarters of the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference, Regina, of the acceptance by the Portuguese Government of the invitation to participate in the world-wide grain exhibition and conference to be held in that city in 1932.

The announcement of this official acceptance has reached the exhibition authorities through Arthur King, commercial secretary of His Majesty's Embassy and His Majesty's Consul at Lisbon.

A commission has been appointed by the Portuguese Government to make arrangements for Portugal's representation at Regina in 1932, of which Professor Ray Meyer, of the agricultural college of Lisbon, is chairman.

Twelve countries have now accepted the official invitation to take part in the 1932 event, namely: Italy, Peru, Yugoslavia, Guatemala, New Zealand, Czechoslovakia, the Netherlands, Belgium, Poland, Siam, India and Portugal.

The cultivated area of Portugal, according to a recent statement from the ministry of agriculture, is about 14,000,000 acres. In 1928 the wheat crop amounted to over 10,000,000 bushels; oats nearly 11,000,000 bushels; barley nearly 3,000,000 bushels, and corn over 480,000 tons. Broad beans and French beans are also cultivated and while no information is yet available as to the class of exhibit which will be prepared by the Portuguese ministry of agriculture for the Regina grain show, it is expected it will include the staple products of the country.

## Must Not Use Cosmetics

### Rules To Be Observed By Those Entering Grain Competition

Visions of milady in her boudoir were conjured up, when H. T. Wisner, secretary-treasurer of the Canadian Seed Growers' Association, was addressing members of the Ontario Field Crop and Seed Growers' Association, at Toronto.

Mr. Wisner, referring to the World Grain Exhibition to be held in Regina in 1932, was outlining some of the rules to be observed by those entering wheat. "The use of vanishing cream, furniture polish or varnish in this show would be a detriment rather than an asset." Several ladies gasped audibly—until Mr. Wisner explained that the vanishing cream, furniture polish, and varnish were often used by farmers in "dressing" their grain exhibits.

## Saskatchewan Poultry Pool

### Legislation To Permit Marketing Of All Eggs and Poultry Through One Agency Is Favored

Seventy-five per cent. of the voters favored legislation to permit the marketing of all eggs and poultry products through one provincial organization, as the result of a ballot among the members of the Saskatchewan Co-Operative Poultry Producers, Limited, it was announced by Don Graham, secretary of the organization. The percentage of members voting was 41.1.

"It is expected that early action will be taken in connection with the matter," Mr. Graham said.

The ballot was taken following the instructions of the board of directors, at the request of locals at annual meetings this fall.

## Must Have Been Careless

Edward Bok, of Ladies' Home Journal fame, was continually approached by women who wanted his advice in problems of the heart. One, who said she had lost three husbands and now had an offer of a fourth, sought Mr. Bok's opinion.

"Shall I accept him?" she asked.  
"If you have already lost three husbands," replied Mr. Bok, "I should say that you are too careless to be entrusted with a fourth."

## Big Credit Corporation

### Organization With \$5,000,000 Capital Formed In The East

One of the pressing problems confronting government and business leaders seems to be the need of increasing the credit facilities available to the farmers in the west. The first official move has been inaugurated towards the creation of the \$5,000,000 credit corporation forecasted by Premier R. B. Bennett in his speech at Regina when application for incorporation was made to the secretary of state.

The application for a charter for the Dominion Agricultural Credit Company, Limited, came from a Montreal legal firm. The shareholders will be banks, loan companies, insurance companies, the two railway companies and certain industrial and mercantile interests, and loans will be made to farmers who have been engaged almost wholly in grain growing to enable them to get into mixed farming. The company will be empowered to lend money on livestock, and to deal in livestock, but will be unable to lend on mortgages.

Asked about the recent activities of the farm loan board, Dr. J. D. MacLean, chairman, said the board had been loaning money in Manitoba and Alberta as usual. He did not anticipate any change in the activities of the board. The board does not operate in Saskatchewan because the provincial government there has a similar organization.

Loans on the security of farm lands are seldom placed during the winter season, because it is difficult to value land when the ground is frozen and covered with snow. The farm loan board so far has had plenty of money available, and when weather conditions make it possible to value land will place loans as usual.

## The Fisheries Of Canada, 1929

### Complete Statistics Of Industry Have Been Prepared By Government

Complete statistics of the fishing industry of Canada for the year 1929 have just been issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, in co-operation with the Department of Fisheries. The report gives information regarding the landing and marketing of fish in each fishing district in Canada, with totals for counties and provinces. The number and value of boats and gear is also shown by fishing districts, and details regarding fish canning and curing establishments, by counties.

The total catch of all kinds of fish in 1929 amounted to 1,063,094,900 pounds, and the marketed value was \$53,518,521. The industry had a capital investment of \$62,579,444 and gave employment to 80,450 persons. Canada exported in 1929 fish and fish products to the value of \$37,546,393, while imports of similar products were valued at \$4,233,906.

Copies of the report may be obtained upon application to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

## Not So Well Known

Village Policeman: "This won't do. We've had too many 'Smiths' about here. Give me your real name and be quick about it, too."

Speeder: "Well, if I must, it's W. Shakespeare."

"That's better. You can't bluff a man like me with that 'Smith' stuff."

# North Pole Flight Planned For Next Summer By Giant German Dirigible, Graf Zeppelin

## Reindeer Industry For Ontario

### May Establish Large Herd In The Lake Nipigon District

One thousand reindeer in Alaska will munch the grasses north of Port Arthur in the near future if plans to bring a huge herd down from the north develop. N. H. Dimond and Charles Bostesom, owners of the Dimond Reindeer Ranch, south of North Lake, 30 miles from Grand Marais, Minn., arrived at Port Arthur with plans to secure grazing privileges in the district north and west of Lake Nipigon.

Dimond has several years experience with the reindeer industry and is a stockholder in the Alaskan Reindeer Company of St. Michael, Alaska. This company has a herd of more than 10,000. Dimond declared many advantages exist for the industry in the markets of Canadian and American cities. Establishment of a large herd nearer the markets is planned.

Bostesom and Dimond, after three years experimenting, state they have established beyond all doubt the feasibility of breeding reindeer on a large scale in this climate. Reindeer live on moss, they add, and extensive trips into Canadian territory in this area have shown that moss can be found in vast expanses.

## Pasteurization Of Milk

### Importance Has Been Proved By Children's Health Organizations

Pasteurization today is a great step forward in hygiene. It has already saved many lives in towns where it has been introduced. It has prevented illness and the mental suffering which accompanies impaired physical health. It is generally admitted that milk and milk products are the most important articles in the family larder. The importance of pasteurization is proved by children's health organizations. The national council of the milk industry, an organization composed of representatives of all branches of commerce and industry, has adopted a resolution recommending that all milk offered for sale in towns and villages should be pasteurized.

## Chemical Fertilizers

### Plant At Trail, B.C., To Manufacture Nitrates, Phosphorous, and Potash

Nitrate, which in the past has been brought all the way to Canada from Chile, will soon be produced in large quantities in British Columbia as one of the chemical fertilizers to be turned out by the new plant of the Consolidated Mining and Smelting Corporation at Trail, which plans to manufacture nitrates, phosphorous, and potash—the chief ingredients in building up the fertility of the soil. The first shipments to the Prairies will be made in time for the spring planting.

Hawaii produced 830,000 tons of sugar last year.

## WHEAT KING AND WIFE



Herman Trelle, wheat king and Peace River pioneer, is shown above with his wife. Mr. Trelle declares "secession" is not the general feeling of the west and that Canada could claim the world's grain markets beyond competition by raising the grade and quality of wheat.

Plans for a flight to the North Pole by the giant German dirigible Graf Zeppelin next summer have been virtually completed, Ludwig Weickmann, director of the Leipsic Geophysical Institute, announced recently.

The question of finances is the only snag in the way of a 1931 trip, he said. Similar plans in 1929 were abandoned because insurance companies refused to cover the risk of disaster in the frozen north.

The principal work of the expedition, Herr Weickmann said, would be the exploration of newly-discovered islands between Frans Josef Land and Emperor Nicholas Land. A Soviet expedition has already erected a wireless station on one of the islands, which will be used as a base.

Scientists hope the experts aboard the dirigible will be able to determine exactly the contours of Emperor Nicholas Land and the islands by photographic survey.

The Graf Zeppelin will head into the Arctic wastes from Leningrad. If possible, German and Swedish scientists will be landed to explore the new islands on foot.

The airship is now in its winter quarters at Friedrichshafen, after a profitable year during which it made 104 flights, carried 4,063 passengers and nearly 1,000,000 pieces of mail.

It will be extensively overhauled before starting the polar journey.

## Canada Leads In Surveying

### Methods Are More Advanced Than Those Of Other Nations

Canada is showing the way to other nations in advance methods of mapping and surveying, succeeding speakers told the annual convention of the Association of Dominion Land Surveyors at Ottawa. Especially was this true of aerial surveying, the Federal Government alone mapping over 60,000 square miles last year, the association was told.

In opening the convention, W. M. Toby, the president, stressed the many developments that had been taking place in Canada in recent years. Led by the two main railway companies, travelling facilities were being constructed into many hitherto impassable parts of the country. Water power was being developed at such a rate that Canada now ranked third among the nations of the world in this respect. In addition, Canada was forging ahead in the production of many minerals, new discoveries were being made and new fields opened.

## Telling Time By Bird's Songs

### Can Be Done By One Who Understands, Says Naturalist

Clocks are not necessary to give the time in the morning if one understands the songs of the birds, according to a German naturalist, who has just completed a schedule of offerings by feathered songsters. He says the chaffinch sings at about 1:30 on summer mornings, and the black-cap calls an hour later. Between 2:30 and three o'clock the quail give their call, while the hedge sparrows are heard about 30 minutes later. The blackbirds are next, followed by larks, the black-headed tit-mouse, and finally the sparrows start between five and 5:30.



"And if anybody hits you on the left cheek, as a good Christian you do not hit back. What do you do?"  
"Tell my big brother!"—Faun, Vienna.



for  
**SORE THROAT**  
**BUCKLEY'S**  
MIXTURE

Acts like a  
flash

75¢  
40 COSES

40¢  
16 COSES

A SINGLE SIP PROVES IT

**ZIG-ZAG**  
Cigarette Papers

Large Double Book  
120 Leaves  
Finest You Can Buy!  
AVOID IMITATIONS

**NOW 5¢**

**PATENTS**  
A List Of "Wanted Inventions" and  
Full Information Sent Free On Request.  
The RAMSAY Co. Dept. 273 BANK ST.  
167 OTTAWA, Ont.

### WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Carylon Bellairs, Conservative, handed Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald an affidavit, asserting there were 652,200 prisoners working in Soviet lumber camps last May.

Lumber and pulpwood from four localities of Russia have been barred from the United States by the treasury unless the shippers can prove they are not produced by convict labor.

Viscount Willingdon, who in April will become Viceroy of India in succession to Lord Irwin, has been designated an earl by the king. Lord Willingdon retired as governor-general of Canada to take up his new post.

Bermuda's legislative council voted 5 to 2 against a measure which would permit physicians to use automobiles on island. Bermuda has resisted for years all attempts to introduce the motor car.

The entire squadron of eleven Italian seaplanes, which reached Brazil after a trans-Atlantic flight from Rome and Portuguese Guinea has been sold to the Brazilian government. The price was \$70,000 lire (about \$43,500) for each 'plane.

Soviet Russia will participate in the work of the commission studying plans for a European Federation, the government notified the League of Nations but reserves the right to define its attitude towards the commission at a later date.

**For Frost Bites and Chilblains.**—Chilblains come from undue exposure to slush and cold and frost-bite from the icy winds of winter. In the treatment of either an excellent preparation is Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil, as it counteracts the inflammation and relieves the pain. The action of the oil is prompt and its application is extremely simple.

### Canada's Low-Priced Power

**No Limit To Possibilities For Industrial Expansion**

The World Power Conference in which forty-eight different countries are represented meets at stated times in the various capitals of the world to discuss power problems. These periodical meetings at which Canada takes a leading part affords an unrivalled opportunity to demonstrate to the world at large the position Canada occupies as a land of low-priced power with unlimited possibilities for industrial expansion.

The Khyber Pass, in Afghanistan, is the principal pass into that country from India. It is about 30 miles long.

for **SCIATICA**

Wash the painful part well with warm water; then rub in plenty of Minard's and you'll feel better!

**MINARD'S**  
"KING OF PAIN"  
LINIMENT

W. N. U. 1877

### SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

FEBRUARY 22

#### JESUS BEARING THE GOOD TIDINGS

Golden Text: "He went about through cities and villages, preaching and bringing the good tidings of the Kingdom of God."—Luke 8:1.

Lesson: Luke 8.

Devotional Reading: Isaiah 61:1-3, 10, 11.

#### Explanations and Comments

The Great Missionary, verse 1.—It came to pass soon afterwards—Luke gives no definite information as to the time—that Jesus went through cities and villages, a great Missionary accompanied by His twelve disciples, and everywhere He preached and brought good tidings of the Kingdom of God.

The Ministry Of Women, verses 2, 3.—Certain women whom Jesus had healed were also in the company, and among them was Mary Magdalene, probably so called because she was from Magdala, a village on the western shore of the Sea of Galilee, and to distinguish her from other Marys. We are also told that she had been freed from seven demons, and by this is meant, not that she had been depraved, but that she had been violently insane and had been restored to her right mind by the power of Jesus. Another woman was Joanna, the wife of Chuzas, who was the steward, or manager, of the home of Herod Antipas. Mary, Joanna, Susanna, and many other women ministered unto them of their substance, gave their money for the food and other necessities of Jesus and His disciples. Throughout His ministry Jesus had not where to lay His head, but was dependent upon the hospitality and kindly ministry of friends and strangers.

The Parable Of the Sower, verses 4-8.—Within the view of Jesus as He spoke this Parable of the Sower was doubtless a sower at work in a cornfield which descended to the water's edge. Dean Stanley describes such a field: "There was the trodden pathway running through the midst of it, with no fence or hedge to prevent the seed from falling here or there on either side of it or upon it; itself hard with the constant tramp of horse, mule, and human feet. There was the good rich soil; there was the rocky ground of the hillside protruding here and there through the cornfields; there were the large bushes of thorn—the 'nabk' that kind of which tradition says the crown of thorns was woven—springing up in the very midst of the waving wheat."

A sower was sowing seed, so runs this parable. He lived in a hamlet or village, as all the farmers do now in Palestine, and went to his unfenced field afar off to sow his seed. Some of it fell on the beaten path which ran through the field and lay there on the hard surface till the birds devoured it. Some of the seed fell on the hillside where the underlying rock came very near the surface; the soil there was shallow and the warmth of the rock made the seed spring up quickly and look very promising, but the roots of the plant could not strike down deep and avoid the heat of the sun, and therefore the plants quickly withered away. Plants from the seed that fell where seeds of thorns were plentiful were overshadowed and starved to death by the more rapidly growing thorns. Some seed there was that fell on good ground, where the soil was rich and deep and free from thorns, and it yielded thirty and sixty and even a hundredfold. "He that hath ears to hear, let him hear"—thus Jesus ended His parable.

**No Rest With Asthma.** Asthma usually attacks at night, the one time when rest is needed most. Hence the loss of strength, the nervous debility, the loss of flesh and other evils which must be expected unless relief is secured. Fortunately relief is possible. Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy has proved its merits through years of service. A trial will surely convince you.

#### Holograph Wills

**Now Legal In Saskatchewan To Make Will Without Presence Of Witnesses**

It will be legal in future for any person in Saskatchewan to make a holograph will, that is, a will wholly in his or her own handwriting and without the presence of witnesses being required.

This important change in the law of wills was made in the legislature only after a strenuous fight when the new Wills Act was in committee stage. In the end a standing vote was called, the members dividing 21 to 20 against a motion by T. C. Davis, K.C., Liberal member for Prince Albert and former attorney-general, that this particular clause should be struck out.

"Does your wife obey you?"

"I'll say she does. Ten years ago when we were married, I told her to run the house just as she pleased. And she does!"



#### Astounding!

#### Can Eat Anything.

Mr. Frank Chatburn, of Blackburn, writes:—"I have suffered long from acid stomach and constipation, but since being advised to try your wonderful Carter's Little Liver Pills I began to feel the benefit after almost the first dose. I can now honestly say that I can eat anything and enjoy my food knowing that I will not suffer any disagreeable after effects." Take Carter's Little Liver Pills for sick headache, biliousness and constipation. They act as a tonic. All druggists 25¢ and 75¢ red pkgs.

#### Three Questions For

#### Germany To Answer

**And Which Could Very Well Be Asked All Nations**

Viscount Cecil of Chelwood, British delegate to the League of Nations preparatory disarmament commission in Geneva recently, put three questions on peace and war to the German people in the newspaper "Boersen Courier." They were:

"Are you willing to let your young sons, now attending school or playing at home, get killed or mutilated in a coming war because several nations fight out their rivalry with weapons?"

"Secondly, are you satisfied that the nations spend over \$10,000,000 daily for armaments while at the same time millions of families sink into deep poverty and unemployment, and simultaneously institutions of social, religious and educational character suffer enormously?"

"Thirdly, are you willing to see to it that international disputes are settled by your government in a peaceful way, that your government adhere to a policy of co-operation in the interest of all nations, and that money will not be senselessly wasted?"

Keep Douglas' Egyptian Liniment always in the stable, ready for immediate use. Removes proud flesh and inflammation, Thrush or Hoof Rot, and infection of cow's teat.

Practically nine of every 10 pounds of coffee exported from Colombia is being sent to the United States.

#### Aerial Progress In North

**Extension Of Transport Facilities By Fleet Of Planes**

One of the outstanding developments in the North is the progress being made in aerial transportation. With the inauguration of the air mail service; the extension of transport facilities by the fleets of 'planes of the three mineral companies operating in the Northwest Territories in moving prospectors and supplies to different fields; and the increasingly important part played by the Royal Canadian Air Force in aerial surveying and transporting government officials and supplies, the aeroplane in the North has become a common means of travel. In one day recently as many as twelve 'planes were seen at one of the posts along the Mackenzie River system.

**RASHES**  
VANISH QUICK

"My face was covered with itching rashes. One application of 'Sootha-Salva' ended the itching. It cleared my skin." Mrs. C. B. Hines. Get "Sootha-Salva" today. All druggists.

#### Prosperous Newsdealers

Many newsdealers in London, England, are making from \$7,500 a year and more, according to Alexander MacLaren, secretary of the National Federation of Retail Newsagents and Stationers, who testified recently before the House of Commons Select Committee. He told of one street seller of newspapers and periodicals who is making \$15,000 a year, of another newsdealer whose profits total \$10,000, and several others with yearly incomes of \$12,500.



## SAFE For RHEUMATISM

Prompt relief from—HEADACHES . . . . .  
LUMBAGO, COLDS . . . . .  
SORE THROAT . . . . .  
RHEUMATISM . . . . .  
NEURITIS . . . . .  
NEURALGIA . . . . .  
ACHES and PAINS . . . . .



Does not harm the heart

## ASPIRIN

TRADE-MARK REG.

Accept only "Aspirin" package which contains proven directions. Handy "Aspirin" boxes of 12 tablets. Also bottles of 24 and 100—All druggists.

## Make Your Windows Pay

Invest in WINDOLITE Windows and you will be repaid a hundredfold in the health of your Poultry and Live Stock

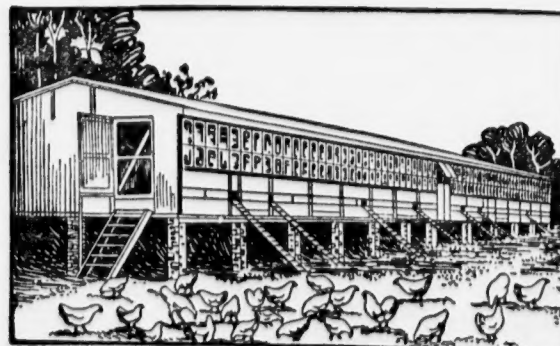
## WINDOLITE

THE ORIGINAL GLASS SUBSTITUTE

MADE IN ENGLAND SINCE 1917 ON ORIGINAL PATENTS

This unbreakable glass substitute is light and flexible, easy to cut and fit, will withstand extreme changes in temperature, keeps out cold and wet, but

allows the full sunlight to enter, including the health-giving Ultra-Violet Rays, which do not penetrate ordinary glass.



CUT DOWN  
YOUR LOSSES  
BY INSTALLING  
WINDOLITE

USE  
WINDOLITE  
IN  
BROODER  
HOUSES  
LAYING PENS  
DAIRY BARN  
SUNROOMS  
ETC.

Canadian breeders of poultry and livestock are finding Windolite a most satisfactory and profitable investment. Young chickens and turkeys are entirely free from leg weakness and disease and will thrive in confinement under Windolite. Windolite comes in rolls any length, but 36 inches wide only.

Distributors: **JOHN A. CHANTLER & CO., LTD.**  
51 Wellington St. W. . . . . TORONTO, ONT.



## CONSERVATIVES WIN IN ONTARIO BY-ELECTIONS

Toronto, Ont.—After the warmest by-election campaign in connection with the Ontario legislature for many years, electors of Grenville and Hamilton West returned Conservative government candidates by greatly reduced majorities.

James E. Sanderson of Oxford Mills was elected in Grenville, and Alderman Argue Martin in Hamilton West. Both constituencies have been represented in the legislature by Conservatives for about 25 years. The vacancy in Grenville was caused by the resignation of Hon. G. Howard Ferguson, new Canadian high commissioner. West Hamilton was opened as the result of the death of Hon. Fred T. Smye.

Mr. Sanderson piled up a majority of approximately 1,476 votes over his Liberal opponent, Percy Barnard. The vote was Sanderson, 4,761; Barnard, 3,285. In 1929, Mr. Ferguson carried the Grenville seat by a majority of slightly more than 2,000 votes.

Alderman Martin was victor by 384 votes over his Liberal opponent, Capt. Elmore Philpott. At the last general election in 1929, Hon. F. T. Smye, Conservative, was elected by a majority of 4,712 votes.

Hamilton, Ont.—Liberal forces in the West Hamilton by-election for the Ontario legislature were defeated after one of the bitterest fights in the history of the riding. Alderman Argue Martin, Conservative government candidate, was elected by a majority of 384 votes over his Liberal opponent, Captain Elmore Philpott.

The campaign in Hamilton attracted the attention of the entire province. Captain Philpott chose the administration of the attorney-general, Hon. W. H. Price, as the issue at stake and fought a slashing battle for election, backed by M. F. Hepburn, M.P., recently elected leader of the provincial Liberal party.

### Advocates Free Port

**Free Entry Of British Goods Through Hudson Bay Suggested As Cure For Troubles Of The West**

Winnipeg, Man.—Best of all the suggested measures to lead Western Canada out of its economic difficulties was free entry of British goods through Churchill, Manitoba's Hudson Bay port, said A. J. M. Poole, government member for Beautiful Plains, in the legislature recently. Other relief measures would not effect a permanent cure for the west's ills, he declared.

Mr. Poole forecast strenuous opposition in Eastern Canada to plans for making Churchill a free port of entry. He thought, however, that since the east was "so much in love with tariffs," they could erect a tariff wall east of the Head of the Lakes to keep out goods that would enter the west by way of Hudson Bay.

A farmer himself, the member for Beautiful Plains discussed the grain situation from the grower angle. With reference to diversified farming, which he said bankers, boards of trade and urban people suggested as a remedy, "without any appreciation of the difficulties involved," Mr. Poole thought it was worth trying. "But it is not the real solution," he added.

He urged that the Bennett government undertake construction of the Mafeking short-cut to the Hudson Bay Railway.

### Amy Johnson Returns

London, England.—Buffeted by high winds after crossing the English channel, Miss Amy Johnson set her tiny aeroplane down at North London airfield. The British aviatrix was returning from Hanover, Germany, after abandoning at Warsaw the proposed London-Peiping flight she began recently. She may attempt the flight again in the spring.

### Jap Plans Atlantic Flight

Tokyo, Japan.—The vernacular newspaper "Hochi" announced that Seiji Yoshiharan, Japanese aviator, will make a leisurely trans-Pacific flight from Tokyo to San Francisco via the northern route in April.

W. N. U. 1877

## Deportations From Canada Discussed

**Question Of Return Of English Born Citizens Before British House**

London, England.—Question of the deportation of English-born citizens from Canada came up in the House of Commons, and Rt. Hon. J. H. Thomas, secretary of state for the Dominions, made it known that the government is considering the matter of making representations to the Dominion.

It was Major Leslie Horebelisha, Liberal member for Devonport, who raised the question in the Commons, citing the recent deportation of 107 British subjects on board the steamship "Ascania." Mr. Horebelisha asked that the secretary for the Dominions should represent to the Canadian government that "the deportation of persons who had not been guilty of crimes or any irregularity is hardly an indication of a spirit of Imperial unity."

Mr. Thomas replied that the enquiry in the "Ascania" case had shown that 96 of the deportees were public charges in Canada, nine had been convicted of various offenses, one was suffering from tuberculosis and the remaining case had not yet been sifted. Five, he said, were Canadian-born children who, being of tender years, had accompanied their parents back to England.

### Mine Disaster In China

**Report Says Considerable Loss Of Life Was Feared**

Peiping, China.—Chinese reports from Manchuria here, said that 3,000 miners were entombed in the Fushun mines by an underground explosion. A considerable loss of life was feared.

Rescue work was started immediately, but only a few persons could be taken from the shaft. Relatives of the entombed men gathered at the pithead; in their grief making a pitiful scene.

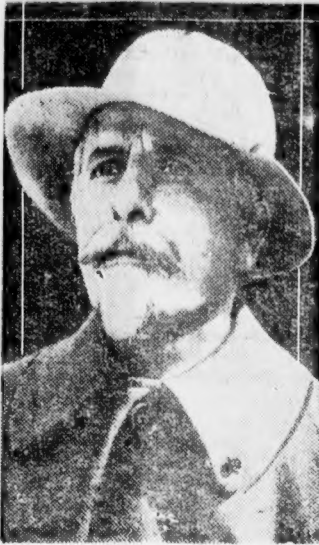
### Edison Celebrates Birthday

Fort Myers, Fla.—Thomas A. Edison received the "happy birthday" greetings of the United States on Feb. 11. Celebrating his 84th anniversary at his winter home, he took time off from his rubber experiments to aid in a general observance of the event. Florida and the city of Fort Myers paid the snowy haired genius homage by dedicating a new \$500,000 bridge in his honor.

### Boy Bandit Arrested

Fort Frances, Ont.—For 45 minutes 16-year-old Robert Kitowski possessed \$1,000, but now he is lodged in the town jail. Masked and alone the youngster stepped into the Dominion Bank here while most of the clerks were at noon-day lunch. Under the bandit's levelled revolver, the clerk handed out \$1,000 and the boy escaped, only to be arrested promptly on the outskirts of the town.

## EUROPE'S WEALTHIEST MAN



Sir Basil Zaharoff, Europe's wealthiest man and much discussed mystery figure, who is seriously ill at Monte Carlo. He is 80 years of age.

### Science Of Government

**Believes Party System Is Sadly Out Of Tune With Present Times**

Winnipeg, Man.—Parliamentary practice is falling behind an advancing world, believes J. W. Pratt, Independent for Birtle in the Manitoba legislature. In the House, recently, he claimed no business or public utility would attempt to conduct its affairs as legislatures do. He labelled the party system undesirable and unnecessary, tending to decisions made otherwise than on their merits.

Among the improvements suggested by the Birtle member were a fixed term of office provided by statute; an official Hansard for the Manitoba legislature; extension of proportional representation to certain rural districts and a time limit on speeches. Experts, he thought, might explore the science of government and recommend improvements in the present "antiquated system of doing business."

### Millions For Dole

**Burden Carried By British Taxpayer Is Increasing**

London, England.—The dole, it is officially estimated, will cost the British taxpayer between \$250,000,000 and \$257,000,000 "or even more" during the financial year opening April 1, next.

The figures are contained in a memorandum submitted by the British treasury to the royal commission on unemployment insurance. The memorandum draws attention pointedly to the gravity of the situation.

Contributions by the state dole fund will, by 1932, have been the cause of borrowing from the treasury to the tune of \$550,000,000.

## Election Act Comes Before Manitoba House

**Government Bill Entails Many Changes In Present Methods**

Winnipeg, Man.—Terms of the new Manitoba Election Act, under which the government plans to hold the next election, were made known when the bill came before the legislature for second reading. New provisions call for permanent returning officers, different registration system, stricter observance of candidate qualifications, and involve provision of new voters' lists.

Based largely on Dominion and Alberta election acts, the new act is aimed at elimination of difficulties facing electors in listing their names, explained Hon. W. J. Major, attorney-general. If names were not on the list at the time of registration or revision, he said, provision was made for putting them on the list at election day; no votes should be lost.

Nomination day is to be 20 to 30 days from the date of issuance of writs, it was explained, and polling day the tenth day after nominations. Personal registration will be eliminated, and revision will be available by the returning officer, to be completed within two days. Not more than three deferred elections are permitted under the bill.

### Soviet Blamed For Woes

**Thinks Russia Is In A Large Measure Responsible For Depression**

Montreal.—Recalling the apprehension of Rt. Hon. Winston Churchill over the Russian developments in 1910, Sir James Dunn, Canadian-born banker, of London, England, declared here that Soviet influence was in a large measure responsible for the recent world-wide depression. Sir James arrived here recently from New York en route to his native town, Bathurst, N.B.

Two developments would serve in a great measure to restore stability in Europe, Sir James said, these being the collapse of the Soviet government and a moratorium on war debts. Questioned as to whether he believed the world depression had reached its peak, Sir James replied, "What a lot of money we'd make if we knew!" Nevertheless, he said, many of the best informed men he had met recently had shown themselves to be "conservatively hopeful of a bettering of general business conditions before the year is over."

### Sailing End Of March

Ottawa, Ont.—Tentative arrangements call for the sailing of the Earl of Bessborough, Canada's New Governor-General, from Liverpool on March 27, on board the "Duchess of Bedford." It is understood that the official ceremony of reception will take place in the legislature buildings at Halifax on the landing of the successor to Earl Willingdon on April 4 or 5.

## PARTY LEADERS WILL CONFER ON UNEMPLOYMENT

Edmonton, Alberta.—Party leaders in Alberta's legislature will confer shortly in the hope of reaching agreement upon the stand to be taken by the province in regard to unemployment and the allied matter of unemployment insurance, it was indicated recently.

The matter was raised in the legislature by presentation of a resolution, emanating from the labor ranks, endorsing the principle of unemployment insurance and calling for immediate action towards institution of some such scheme.

In the debate, which preceded tabling of the resolution, the Conservative leader, D. M. Dugan, expressed the opinion that unemployment insurance was primarily a federal responsibility.

Premier John E. Brownlee, taking part in debate for the first time since the session opened, indicated that his government shortly will introduce a measure which will spread the burden imposed by present unemployment conditions over a number of years. He suggested a conference of parties with regard to the situation.

Answering questions from W. R. Howson, Liberal, Edmonton, Premier Brownlee said he was hopeful that an unemployment conference will be called by the federal government, to be attended by representatives of the provincial governments, shortly.

## Rothwell Is Appointed Livestock Commissioner

**Takes Over Position Formerly Held By H. S. Arkell**

Ottawa, Ont.—George B. Rothwell has been appointed acting Dominion livestock commissioner, from which position H. S. Arkell recently resigned to join the Canadian Co-Operative Livestock Association. Mr. Rothwell has been for some years in charge of animal husbandry at the Central Experimental Farm here.

It is understood that Hon. Robert Weir, minister of agriculture, has under consideration a re-organization of the various branches of his department with somewhat changed alignments of duties and the appointment has been made temporary no doubt because a decision is pending as to whether such a reorganization be gone ahead with.

## Wheat Exports About Doubled

**The Cash Returns, However, Were \$1,300,000 Less**

Ottawa, Ont.—Although Canada exported nearly twice as much wheat in January, 1931, than in the same month last year, the cash return was \$1,300,000 less, it was shown in a report issued recently by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Total exports in January last were 9,608,852 bushels, with a cash return of \$5,430,682. In the same month in 1930, the exports were 4,994,054 and the return \$6,768,033.

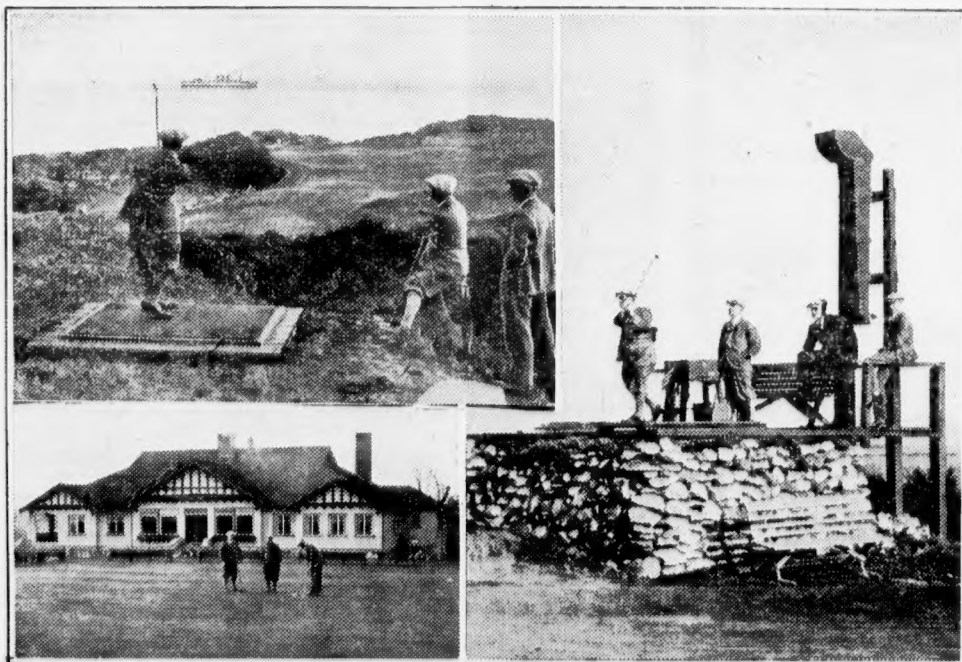
Exports of wheat flour during January were lower than in the corresponding month last year and the cash return likewise was smaller. A total of 392,256 barrels of flour was shipped out of the country during the month, selling for \$1,558,409. In the same month last year, the exports were 502,888 barrels with a cash return of \$3,069,166.

## Convicts Recaptured

**Dartmoor's Grim Record Of No Escapes Still Unbroken**

Plymouth, England.—Dartmoor prison's grim record of not a single escape in its history still stands. John Gasken and John Mullins, two desperate men, who got away recently have been recaptured and sent back to their cells.

They had a long start, but little chance of winning their bid for freedom. The region in which the Dartmoor prison stands is one of the most forbidding in England, abounding in bottomless bogs. There is no potable water, and roads leading to the prison are always carefully guarded.



Three views of the rocky Oak Bay Golf Course over which play for the E. W. Beatty Challenge Trophy in the third annual Empress Mid-winter Golf Tourney will take place February 23 to 28th. The top picture shows a golfer driving from the seventh tee, which faces the Straits of Juan de Fuca and from which a warm sea breeze is always blowing the unwary player's ball astray! Lower left, is the Oak Bay Clubhouse, competition headquarters and extreme right of course's oddity—the thirteenth tee, equipped with a periscope to enable players to see over a ridge to the next green.



**The Carbon Chronicle**

Issued Every Thursday at  
CARBON, ALBERTA

Member Alberta Division Canadian  
Weekly Newspapers Association

Subscription \$2.00 a year. U.S. \$2.50  
Payable Strictly in Advance

**ADVERTISING RATES**

Transient Advertising, per inch...50c  
Reading Notices, per count line...10c  
Legal Advertising, 15c per count line  
First insertion and 10c per count line  
each subsequent insertion.

Contract advertising rates on applica-  
tion.

Notices of entertainments, meetings,  
sales, etc., at which admission is  
charged, articles sold, or collection  
taken, with the exception of actual  
church services, will be charged for  
at the regular advertising rates.

All advertising changes of copy  
must be in the hands of the printers  
by noon on Tuesday or no changes  
can be made or ads. discontinued.

Paper goes to press Wednesday after-  
noon each week.

EDOUARD J. ROULEAU,  
Editor and Publisher

**WHAT ABOUT A  
FIRE BRIGADE  
IN CARBON?**

Two years ago there was some agita-  
tion started by the Chronicle for the  
formation of a fire brigade in Carbon  
and since that time we have mentioned  
the subject at intervals, but of no  
avail. Every time there is a fire the  
subject is mentioned by someone and  
it has thus been brought to our atten-  
tion again.

What about a Volunteer Fire Bri-  
gade in Carbon?

Must we wait till the whole business  
section of our Village is destroyed be-  
fore we realize that a good fire equip-  
ment is useless unless we have the  
men to fully understand how to use it  
and to get the equipment to the scene  
of the fire with as little delay as pos-  
sible? That seems to be the consensus  
of opinion, but none of our public offi-  
cials seem to possess the necessary in-  
fluence to call a public meeting. We  
believe that the proper nucleus of a  
fire brigade in Carbon should be cen-  
tered around our Village councillors,  
two of whom are active members on  
fire occasions, one being the engineer  
and the other the fire chief. The Vil-  
lage council should be the "organiza-  
tion" to call and conduct a public  
meeting to form a fire brigade and we  
trust that they will see fit to do so.  
Although we have many willing work-  
ers on fire occasions, they are all  
crowding to the scene of the fire in-

stead of being spread out and each  
doing separate work, which, when  
combined, will prove that organiza-  
tion is better than haphazard methods.

**PRESENT LIQUOR ACT  
FAIRLY SATISFACTORY**

The effort of the prohibition forces  
of Alberta to abolish the beer rooms  
has passed beyond the petition stage  
and it will be brought up for discus-  
sion in the Alberta Legislature. The  
results of that petition are still a pro-  
hibition secret and they will not likely  
be made known until they are made  
before the house.

Unless a very large number of elec-  
tors have signed the petition the best  
the prohibition forces can expect is  
for the government to call a plebiscite  
on the question.

In their campaign for doing away  
with the beer rooms the prohibition-  
ists have brought forward no strong  
arguments to support their case. On  
the other hand there are a number of  
sound and reasonable arguments fa-  
voring the retention of our present  
laws affecting beer rooms.

The present liquor act is working  
fairly satisfactory and should not be  
disturbed until it is proven there is  
need of a change. Under this act the  
beer rooms in any district may be  
closed if the necessary majority of  
people in that district so wish. This  
has happened in a number of instances  
and in a great many more where local  
option vote was taken the "dry" forces  
have lost. The result of the vote in  
these districts clearly shows the trend  
of public opinion regarding the beer  
room question.

Since the present liquor act makes  
provision for local option in districts  
that wish to close the beer rooms,  
there is no good reason for desiring  
a province-wide vote on this ques-  
tion.—Bassano Mail.

**NEWSPAPERS IN SMALL  
LOCALITIES WILL ALWAYS  
BE A NECESSITY**

When one travels much and among  
publishers and producers of newspa-  
pers the question often arises as to  
whether the larger metropolitan news-  
papers will make the business of pub-  
lishing a small newspaper more and  
more hazardous.

This question arises more often dur-  
ing times of big mergers in the busi-  
ness world. Will the larger newspa-  
pers in the larger cities absorb or make  
unprofitable the smaller papers in the  
smaller cities?

It is our opinion that the really local  
newspaper whether it be a daily or a

weekly in a small community has a  
place that cannot be filled by the larg-  
er metropolitan daily newspaper.

It is a fact that the large metropo-  
litan newspaper carries mostly nation-  
al and international news, and all  
readers want such news. Of course the  
larger newspapers carry local news,  
but much of the local news in metropo-  
litan centres is of national or inter-  
national interest.

When the average reader has to  
choose between national or interna-  
tional news and local news the choice

is invariable local news.

Some writer has said that "Man's  
chief interest is man."

This may be paraphrased to read:  
"Mankind's interest is in his imme-  
diate neighbor."

Therefore, when a local newspaper  
carries the main national and interna-  
tional news along with all the local  
news it is the ideal paper and the one  
most widely read in a local community.

When the larger newspaper circu-  
lates beyond the bounds of the city in  
which it is published it has small value

for the local advertiser from the large  
city.

Where there is a community popula-  
tion the large daily newspapers go into  
the suburbs to reach the buyers that  
come to the city where the larger pa-  
per is published.

The small weekly paper in commu-  
nities some distance from the large  
cities is perhaps the most thoroughly  
read of any newspaper. And that is  
what advertisers pay for—reader in-  
terest.

# Government Analyst Gives Report On Alberta Beers Quality is better than pre-war

RUMORS HAVE REACHED US REGARDING THE QUALITY OF ALBERTA BEERS  
AND IN ORDER TO SETTLE THE QUESTION. SAMPLES WERE TAKEN OUT OF  
DISTRIBUTORS LTD. STOCK AND SENT TO DR. JAMES A. KELSO, PROVINCIAL  
ANALYST, UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA. THE FOLLOWING FOUR QUESTIONS  
WERE ASKED DR. KELSO:—

- (1) IS BEER SUFFICIENTLY MATURED?
- (2) HOW DOES IT COMPARE IN QUALITY WITH THE ALBERTA BEER ANALY-  
SED BY YOU IN PRE-WAR DAYS?
- (3) IS THE BEER WHOLESOME IN EVERY WAY AND FREE FROM ALL FOREIGN  
SUBSTANCES?
- (4) WHAT COMMENTS HAVE YOU TO MAKE ON THE KEEPING QUALITIES OF  
THE BEER SUBMITTED?

**THESE QUESTIONS WERE ANSWERED BY DR. KELSO AS FOLLOWS:**

- (1) ALL SAMPLES ARE, IN MY OPINION, SUFFICIENTLY MATURED.
- (2) IN MY OPINION ALL OF THE BEERS ARE OF BETTER QUALITY THAN PRE-  
WAR PRODUCT, WHICH WAS OFTEN CLOUDY. BEERS TESTED BY ME DUR-  
ING PAST YEAR ARE MUCH MORE UNIFORM IN STRENGTH, EXTRACT, ETC  
THAN THOSE BEFORE THE WAR.
- (3) I WOULD CONSIDER THE BEERS WHOLESOME IN EVERY WAY AND FREE  
FROM DETERIOUS CONSTITUENTS.
- (4) JUDGING FROM THE FORCING TEST ALL SAMPLES OF BOTTLE GOODS  
TESTED ARE EFFICIENTLY PASTEURIZED. THE FREEZING TEST SHOWS  
THE BEER OF SATISFACTORY KEEPING QUALITIES, WITH PROPER ELI-  
MINATION OF SUCH PROTEINS AS ARE THROWN OUT OF SOLUTION BY  
LOW TEMPERATURES. THE DRAFT BEER, NOT BEING PASTEURIZED, CAN  
NOT BE SUBJECTED TO FORCING OR FREEZING TEST, AND I CONSIDER  
SAMPLES OF SUCH BEER PROPERLY MATURED AND OF SATISFACTORY  
KEEPING QUALITIES IF KEPT UNDER CORRECT CONDITIONS.

"THE BOTTLE LIQUORS, WITH EXCEPTION OF THE PORTER AND  
STOUT WERE GIVEN A FORCING AND FREEZING TEST. THIS IS DONE  
BY KEEPING THE BEER AT TEMPERATURE OF 90 TO 100 DEGREES FOR  
ONE WEEK, THEN FREEZING SOLID AND THAWING IN CHIPPED ICE.  
IN ALL THE SAMPLES THERE WAS NEITHER CLOUDINESS OR ANY SE-  
DIMENT, TESTS SHOWING PERFECTLY CLEAR."

THE ORIGINAL REPORT IS ON FILE AT DISTRIBUTORS LTD., HEAD OFFICE,  
CALGARY, AND IS OPEN TO PUBLIC INSPECTION. SPACE ONLY PREVENTS  
US FROM PUBLISHING THE REPORT IN DETAIL.

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE ALBERTA BREWING INDUSTRY

**DISTRIBUTORS LIMITED**

Nearest warehouse: Phone 618, Drumheller

**The Alberta Pacific Grain Company Limited**

(Licensed and Bonded with the Board of Grain Commissioners)

**OPERATING**

**375 Country Elevators  
100 Flour Warehouses  
275 Coal Sheds**

Terminal Elevators at Vancouver - Capacity 6,000,000 bushels

**Bankers**

Royal Bank of Canada  
Canadian Bank of Commerce

Bank of Toronto  
Bank of Montreal

No. 2

## Replenish Your Old Rubber Stamps

OR PLAN SOME NEW ONES FOR YOUR SEVERAL DEPTS.

QUICK SERVICE AND CALGARY PRICES

STAMPS, LEVER SEAL PRESSES, DATERS, INK PADS,  
STENCILS, BRASS SIGNS, ETC.

**THE CARBON CHRONICLE**



## HER FAT IS MELTING FAST AWAY

All over the world Kruschen Salts is appealing to girls and women who strive for an attractive, free-from-fat figure that cannot fail to win admiration.

Here's the recipe that banishes fat and brings into blossom all the natural attractiveness that every woman possesses.

Every morning take one-half teaspoon of Kruschen Salts in a glass of hot water before breakfast.

Be sure and do this every morning for "It's the daily dose that takes off the fat." Don't miss a morning.

Kruschen daily means that every particle of poisonous waste matter and harmful acids and gases are expelled from the system.

At the same time the stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels are toned up and the pure, fresh blood containing Nature's six life-giving salts is carried to every organ, gland, nerve and fibre of the body, and this is followed by "that Kruschen feeling" of energetic health and activity that is reflected in bright eyes, clear skin, cheerful vivacity and charming figure.

### FREE TRIAL OFFER

If you have never tried Kruschen—try it now at our expense. We have distributed a great many special "GIANT" packages which make it easy for you to prove our claim for yourself. Ask your druggist for the new "GIANT" 75c package.

This consists of our regular 75c bottle together with a separate trial bottle—sufficient for about one week. Open the trial bottle first, put it to the test, and then, if not entirely convinced that Kruschen does everything we claim it to do, the regular bottle is still as good as new. Take it back. Your druggist is authorized to return your 75c, immediately and without question. You have tried Kruschen free, at our expense. What could be fairer? Manufactured by E. Griffiths Hughes, Ltd., Manchester, Eng. (Estab. 1756). Importers: McGillivray Bros., Ltd., Toronto.

## THE DUSTY HIGHWAY

— BY —  
CHRISTINE WHITING  
PARMENTER

Copyright 1929

### CHAPTER X.—Continued.

For the first time there was a tremor in her voice, and the man answered: "You must lie down at least. I think it would be wiser for me to go home. But I shall leave a window open. You need only call and I should hear."

"And you will let me know if—I if you get word of any sort?"

"Of course. It's not yet midnight, Mrs. Hastings. Will you promise to call if you get nervous, or if the loneliness and anxiety is too much for you?"

He was at the door now, his hand on the knob, looking down at her with no trace of cynicism in his lean face. It was as if he had thrown aside a mask, as indeed he had, although he was himself unconscious of it.

"Oh!" cried Gay, stretching out her

hands impulsively "thank you. You are so kind. So—kind!"

"Kind!"

He smiled as he took her hands—a weary smile that struck her as very sad. "I think," he said, "that with one exception you are the only woman who ever thought so. The exception was—my mother."

He was gone then, into the night.

And three hours later, when the rain had ceased and the first bird-songs were heralding the dawn, Gay stood in the same spot, facing a Nick whose haggard eyes seemed set in wells of unbelievable fatigue. She did not speak because she could not—nor could he; but he stretched out a mud-stained hand and touched her shoulder, drawing her nearer until her cheek felt the rough wetness of his coat. When the words came they were almost incoherent in their breathlessness.

"Gay—if I'd known you were here—waiting—watching—thinking the things you must have thought—it—it would have killed me. I . . ."

He shook, as if with a chill, and seeing his terrible fatigue she pushed him gently into a chair, but he kept her hand, resting his eyes against it as if they hurt.

"Nick," she began huskily, "Nick dear, I won't ask you to tell me—anything—now. You must get dry and warm, and—go to bed. I need rest, too. I've been up all night; but—but to know that you're safe—"

Suddenly, as if her words brought him new life, he was up, holding her close, as if he would never let her go. "Oh, Gay," he said brokenly, "trust me without the telling! I am so tired. Trust me . . . Trust me!"

Then his arms relaxed, and he fell in a heap at her feet.

### CHAPTER XI.

When the Halliday car drew up to the door in that grey dawn, the woman who alighted bore little resemblance to the radiant creature on whom James Halliday had looked from the depths of a country hack twelve hours before. The chic little hat had lost its jaunty angle; the lovely scarf was merely a wet string; and over the smart blue coat was a man's sweater; a grey and shapeless garment that hid the lithe lines of the form beneath it.

James Halliday, quick to perceive details at any time, saw at a glance that the man whose steady hand saved his wife from falling as she slipped on the wet pavement, was without an overcoat, and understood that he had sacrificed his sweater that Angela might not suffer. There was always some man at hand to save Angela from discomfort, thought her husband wearily. Then, as Nick lifted his face to the light that had burned on the porch through the hours of darkness, Halliday uttered a smothered exclamation and went quickly down the steps to his wife's side.

"Leave the car here, Hastings," he said quietly. "You're evidently all in. I'd offer you a hot drink, but I imagine your wife has one ready for you. She's been up all night."

"My wife!"

The exclamation that broke from Nick's white lips was as poignant as a cry of pain.

Halliday nodded.

"Better get home at once. It's not pleasant business waiting like this, you know; and when I left her I thought her nerves were far from steady. That was at midnight. Good-night, Hastings—or rather, good-morning. Thank you for taking care of Mrs. Halliday."

Nick moved a step away, then turned, as if a sudden thought.

"But I must explain—"

"Mrs. Halliday will do that," answered her husband quietly. "You'd better save your explanations for that plucky little woman across the way. And get to bed. At once. You need it."

Angela had not spoken. She did not speak even as Nick left them. Shivering, she passed her husband and went into the house. A fire was burning on the hearth, and dropping the wet sweater she knelt down, stretching her hands to the blaze; while without a word Halliday went to the kitchen, returning with a steaming glass of lemonade.

"Drink that."

Angela obeyed, making a wry face. "Haven't you something stronger? I'm frozen."

"This will do as well. I've a hot bath ready for you. Better get in as quickly as possible, and then into blankets. I've put them in your bed."

**ZAM-BUK**  
Ends Pain, Swelling & Bleeding Of  
**HÆMORRHOIDS (Piles)**  
Ointment 50c. Medicinal Soap 25c.

If you don't mind, I'll turn in now myself. It's been a hard day.

He moved toward the door, but her voice, a frightened voice, called him back.

"Aren't you going to ask me—anything?"

"No. I have lived with you twelve years, Angela, and questions are now unnecessary."

"But this is different." She had risen, shakily, and was facing him, her hands twisting the once beautiful scarf into a wet ball.

"I—we—we ran over a—a child!"

"You—what?" He was all attention now. "You—killed it?"

"No—but it may die—it would have died if—Nick Hastings hadn't acted quickly. She—it was a little girl—she was frightfully hurt. He made me hold her, and she was bloody—bloody! It was more than thirty miles to a hospital. We—swept—all the way, with that awful child across my knees. It was too horrible. I'm almost dead, and you stand there—doing nothing. . . ."

"Who was driving?"

The question cut Angela Halliday like a knife.

"You—you have no right to ask! Well—I was! There! are you satisfied? He said I was going too fast. Does that please you? I saw the child, but to turn aside would have meant ditching the car and killing us both most likely. But he—he saw it too, a second later, and grabbed the wheel. Just as if that wasn't a fool thing to do! But he was too late. We went over her—somewhere. I don't know where. I didn't look at her. It wasn't necessary. He seemed to know what to do."

Angela paused, breathless, but her husband did not speak. His silence maddened her.

"She was only a State ward anyway," she went on angrily. "The woman who boarded her was right there. She screamed at a doctor who happened along just then, and he said she'd die—that there wasn't a chance in a thousand. But nothing would suit Nick Hastings but to take her to the hospital—thirty miles out of our way, and it was beginning to rain! Don't look at me like that! Do you think I've been on a pleasure trip?"

She was shaking violently, while Halliday, still silent, stared at her in horror. Then pulling himself together, he said: "You must go up to bed. Go now, or you'll be ill. I—Hark? Was that a cry?"

He went to the window; threw it open; and Angela, in a sort of daze, heard him call: "All right. I'll come, and, with no backward glance, he left her, alone in the silent house.

It was James Halliday who got Nick to bed—who called the doctor—who went out into that damp, cold dawn in the car that had done such deadly work, and brought back a nurse. It was he who roused the faithful Julie from her morning slumber, and brought her into Gay's nursery, so that Gay herself could snatch some needed rest.

When at last he went home across the garden, the world was a thing of glory in the morning sunlight. He paused for a moment as he reached the door, as if to take some of its beauty into his starved heart; then, moving quietly he went to his wife's room, and stood there looking down on her peaceful face with a sense of unreality.

She was sleeping the sleep of a tired child—she, who had, perhaps, taken a human life. She lay there warm and secure in her scented blankets, while in the house next door a man was beginning the grim fight with death—and miles away a little child. . . .

Only one person was sentenced to death in Scotland last year—and he was reprieved.

**CORNS**  
Stop Aching-Drop Off  
USE  
**PUTNAM'S**  
Corn Extractor

### Figures Are Appalling

Interest Alone On Britain's War Debt To States Runs Into Millions

Miss Ellen C. Wilkinson, British Labor M.P., has been speaking to audiences in Montreal about the absurdity of the existing war debts. She has characterized the totals reached by these obligations as "positively astronomical figures" for the payment of which no one can ever find a formula. Agreeing with leading Americans who wish to see the debts reduced or cancelled, Miss Wilkinson quoted Winston Churchill as having said that in 1934 the amount of tribute from Europe to America under the existing war debts would be equal to the yearly wages of 300,000,000 European laborers. The late Lord Birkenhead had commented concerning payments on war debt by Britain to America—the interest of which is a million per day—that when the first instalment of the debt was paid Britain owed twenty millions more than before anything had been paid, and at the end of twenty years would owe two hundred and seventy-five millions more than was owed by Britain before the latter had paid a penny. As Miss Wilkinson has said, these debts are nightmarish in their proportions, and can never be settled.

Their existence today is the greatest obstacle to the world's return towards prosperity. What is more, they would have all been wiped out had the United States in 1922 accepted Great Britain's offer to cancel Europe's debt to her if the United States would cancel Britain's debt to the American Republic. Had that proposal been taken up the United Kingdom would have forgiven debts twice the size of that which she asked the United States to forget. But rampart politicians at Washington stood in the way, and the international situation has gone from bad to worse ever since.—Toronto Mail and Empire.

## Just Right For Upset Stomach

For after-eating distress, gas, sourness and bloating, the quick and positive neutralizing action of Bisurated Magnesia has proved to be just right! Relief, certain and gratifying, almost instantly follows the very first dose—and a few cents worth obtainable from any good druggist, lasts for a long time.

### Little Helps For This Week

"He falleth not."—Zephaniah iii. 5.

He who hath led will lead  
All through the wilderness;  
He who hath fed will feed;  
He who hath blessed will bless;  
He who hath heard thy cry  
Will never close His ear;  
He who hath marked thy faintest sigh

Will not forget thy tear.  
He loveth always, falleth never,  
So rest on Him today, forever.  
—Frances Ridley Havergal.

Hast thou ever found that God hath dealt unfaithfully with thee? or didst thou ever hear that He hath dealt unfaithfully with any other? There is no want of power in Him that He should not be as big as His word; there is no want of love in Him that He should not be as good as His word. We are fleeting and mutable, off and on; today not the same as yesterday; and tomorrow, perhaps, like neither of the days; yet He continueth yesterday, today, and the same forevermore.

—Bishop Sanderson.

### Passed the Test

Parish Minister Proved Himself To Be a Good Fellow

The sporting Scotch squire was anxious to discover if the new parish minister was a good fellow. He asked him to dinner. When they commenced the meal the host said: "Might I offer you a glass of champagne, Mr. MacTavish?" And the minister replied in a solemn voice: "There's no occasion for champagne." "Oh," said the squire, "Well, perhaps you would take a glass of Chateau Yquem." "There's no occasion for Chateau Yquem," returned the parson in a dolorous voice. "Well," said the squire, determined on a final effort, "would you take a whisky and soda then?" "There's no occasion for the soda," said the parson. And all was well.

**COUGHS, COLDS**  
Dangerous complications can quickly develop if coughs and colds are neglected. At the first sign of trouble treat your horses with the old reliable  
**SPOHN'S COMPOUND**  
Praised by horse owners everywhere. Used by thousands for over 33 years. On sale at Drug Stores for 60c and \$1.25 per bottle or shipped direct, postage prepaid. FREE SAMPLE sent on Request. Write today! SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Dept. 333 Goshen, Ind.

### "Ice Box Cookies"

1 cup butter; 2 cups sugar; 3½ cups Purity Flour; 2 eggs; 2 teaspoons baking powder; flavoring; 1 cup nuts and raisins chopped (optional)

Make the dough in a roll and keep it overnight in the ice box or a cool place. Slice thinly and bake in a quick oven.

**PURITY FLOUR**  
Best for all Baking

Western Canada Flour Mills Co. Limited  
Toronto, Winnipeg, Calgary

## Chest Colds Yield to this Treatment

Redden chest with hot wet towels; rub on—apply thickly

**VICKS**  
VAPORUB  
OVER 17 MILLION JARS USED YEARLY

### Bricks Thirty-Five Hundred Years Old

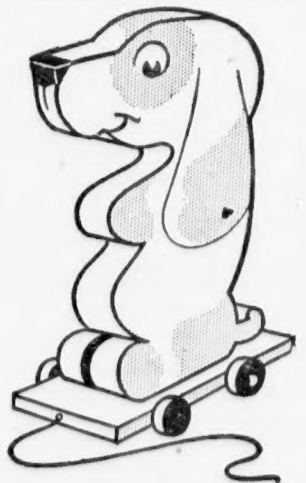
Used Recently To Build Railway Depot In Mesopotamia

A railway station, believed to be the world's oldest in point of the date of manufacture of the material from which it is made, has just been completed at Tellbillah, Mesopotamia, for the use of the expedition of the University of Pennsylvania Museum and the American School of Oriental Research at Bagdad.

Built on the Khorshbad Railway, almost entirely of brick made more than 3,500 years ago, in the reign of King Ashurnasirpal, the station will be used as a shipping point and storage house for objects found in the excavations at Tellbillah.

### Angel Glacier

Angel glacier on Mount Edith Cavell, Jasper National Park, is so named because the glacier appears to be in the form of a huge, white angel with outstretched wings.

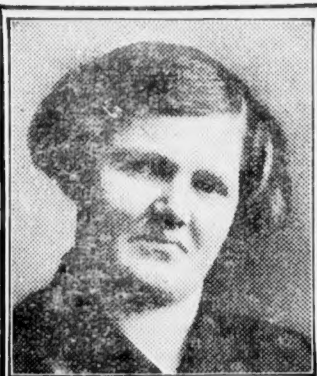


## WHEN CHILDREN FRET

THERE are times when a child is too fretful or feverish to be sung to sleep. There are some pains a mother cannot pat away. But there's quick comfort in Castoria!

For diarrhea, and other infantile ills, give this pure vegetable preparation. Whenever coated tongues tell of constipation; whenever there's any sign of sluggishness. Castoria has a good taste; children love to take it. Buy the genuine—with Chas. H. Fletcher's signature on wrapper.

**Fletcher's CASTORIA**



### From Mother of Six

"I think Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is wonderful! I have had six children of which four are living and my youngest is a bonnie baby boy now eight months old who weighs 23 pounds. I have taken your medicine before each of them was born and have certainly received great benefit from it. I urge my friends to take it as I am sure they will receive the same help I did."—Mrs. Milton McMullen, Vanessa, Ontario.

**Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound**  
Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. Lynn, Mass. U. S. A.  
and Goshen, Ontario, Canada



## Carbon-Calgary Bus Service

Leaves Carbon ..... 8.00 a.m.  
Arrives Calgary (Motor Coach  
Terminal) ..... 11.15 a.m.  
Leaves Calgary (Motor Coach  
Terminal) ..... 5.00 p.m.  
Arrives Carbon ..... 8.15 p.m.

## WE MAKE A SPECIALTY OF COUNTRY TRIPS

**W. Poxon & Son**  
GENERAL CARTAGE

## WINTER BROS.' FUNERAL HOME

Next to Town Hall, Drumheller

Have a branch in Carbon  
with stock in charge of Mr.  
Guttman, of the Carbon Trad-  
ing Co.

Ambulance Service Day and Night

"A Modern Service at a Moderate Price"

## DRAYING

FOR YOUR DRAYING SEE ME  
ALWAYS AT YOUR SERVICE

**JOHN WOLF**

## Printing---

WE DO IT and guarantee sat-  
isfaction. You can at least  
give us a trial before you go to out-  
side concerns who have no interest  
in our community.

LET US QUOTE YOU PRICES NOW

**THE CHRONICLE**

## CARBON TAILOR

Dry Cleaning — Repairing  
Men's and ladies' suits and  
coats cleaned and pressed.

**LOW PRICES**

**ALEX SOBYSKI**

## S. N. WRIGHT LICENSED AUCTIONEER

**S. F. Torrance**  
CLERK - PHONE 9

## CARBON UNITED CHURCH

REV. WM. McNICHOL, M.A., Minister

### SERVICE EVERY SUNDAY

Hesketh ..... 11.00 A.M.  
Gamble ..... 2.00 P.M.  
Carbon ..... 7.30 P.M.

### SUNDAY SCHOOL

Carbon ..... 11.00 A.M.  
Hesketh ..... 2.00 P.M.  
Gamble ..... 3.00 P.M.

If you are looking for a church home,  
come! We can help you.

If you are looking for Church work,  
come! You can help us.

# TOWN & COUNTY

## Personalographs

Rev. Wm. McNichol and H. Coates  
motored to Calgary on Friday and re-  
turned late that night.

M. Lammle, R.N., graduate nurse,  
will gladly render her services to those  
in need. Phone R411, Swadwell.

Mr. and Mrs. Len Poxon were Cal-  
gary visitors last week and returned  
on Friday.

A number of the Carbon young peo-  
ple attended the dance at Aene on  
Friday night.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Willson and Mrs.  
Moorhouse were visitors to Drumheller  
on Thursday last.

Mrs. W. Van Loon returned from the  
City on Friday last.

Mrs. McKibbin and daughter return-  
ed on Tuesday from Rochester.

## THEATRE

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 20, 1931  
AT 8:30 P.M.

## ALL TALKING

JOE BROWN AND JOAN BENNETT

— IN —

## Maybe It's Love

A college education minus a class-  
room! The original All American foot-  
ball team in the kind of action that  
will keep your spine tingling for more!  
A gripping collegiate comedy romance  
full of thrills!

## YOU WILL APPRECIATE

THE PRINTING AND  
ADVERTISING SERVICE  
OF "THE CHRONICLE"  
WHEN IT IS TOO LATE

Have all your Printing  
and Advertising done here  
and keep the local Printing  
Establishment in operation.

WE GUARANTEE OUR  
WORK AND SUBMIT  
PROOFS

**THE CHRONICLE**

HAMBURG-AMERICAN LINE  
— and —  
NORTH GERMAN LLOYD

STEAMSHIP AGENTS

FOR FULL PARTICULARS, RATES,  
AND INFORMATION SEE

**J. M. OHLHAUSER**  
Carbon, Alberta

**FOR SALE—Mammoth Bronze turkeys**  
Government banded Toms \$10.00. Un-  
banded \$8.00. Banded hens \$8.00. Un-  
banded \$3.00. Large turkeys pay.—M.  
J. Wallace, Carbon.

The five-months old daughter of Mr.  
and Mrs. Fred Saller died on Monday  
of this week. Funeral services were  
held at Belseker on Tuesday.

**FOR SALE—A-1 Milk Cow.** Due to  
freshen in about two weeks.—Apply to  
Jas. Smith, Carbon.

Percy Edwards was a business visi-  
tor in Calgary last week and returned  
on Saturday.

**FOR SALE—Dairy farm** three miles  
west of Carbon. Plenty of running  
water all year round. Fishing, boat-  
ing and swimming on farm. For fur-  
ther particulars apply to M. Perry,  
Box 277, Carbon.

The Gilbert family, of Rockyford,  
noted far and wide as instrumental  
musical entertainers, will render one  
of their popular programmes, under

## Here and There

(704)  
K. G. MacKay, senior dairy pro-  
duce grader for Western Canada,  
states that Manitoba's creamery  
butter production in 1930 showed  
an increase of 84.6 per cent. over  
1921.

About 10,000,000 pounds of fish  
are caught annually in the large  
and small lakes of the province of  
Saskatchewan and approximately  
1,400 men are employed in the in-  
dustry.

Aggregate value of field crops  
grown in Canada in 1930 is offi-  
cially estimated at \$631,592,000 and  
total area sown to crops was 62,-  
214,670 acres, an increase over 1929  
of about 1,000,000 acres.

In a final estimate of the wheat  
production of Canada in 1930, the  
Canadian Government Bureau of  
Statistics places the total yield at  
397,872,000 bushels, an increase of  
over 2,000,000 bushels compared  
with the previous estimate.

From end of September 1930 to  
January 15, 1931, over 26,000,000  
pounds of sugar was produced at  
the beet sugar factory at Raymond,  
Alberta. The industry has grown  
to substantial proportions in that  
province of late years.

From Winnipeg a radio fan  
writes:—"Melody Mike" is talked  
around the offices and warehouses  
in Winnipeg as though he were a  
real Canadian Pacific official." The  
reference is to the Canadian Paci-  
fic radio offering on Monday nights  
across the Dominion.

Vancouver will have a team of  
fine golfing calibre on the fairways  
of the Oak Bay course where the  
third annual mid-winter Empress  
golf tournament for the E. W.  
Beatty trophy will be staged Feb-  
ruary 23-28. Entries are in from  
Victoria, Seattle, Portland, Tacoma  
and cities of the prairie provinces.

Grain marketed along the west-  
ern lines of the Canadian Pacific  
Railway from August 1 to January  
31 amounted to 165,793,000 bushels  
of which 140,928,000 bushels were  
wheat. The total marketings of  
grain along Canadian Pacific lines  
represent 54 per cent. of the total  
grain marketed in western Canada  
to that date.

Canada now has more than forty  
bird sanctuaries specially reserved  
for bird protection purposes. These  
are scattered across the country  
from Nova Scotia to British Colum-  
bia. Some of the provincial gov-  
ernments also maintain similar re-  
served areas for the benefit of na-  
tive bird life. A census of ten  
such sanctuaries, not including  
young birds hatched in 1930, was  
100,836 of 16 different species.

Over 97 per cent of the assets of  
the Canadian Pacific Railway are  
in Canada, and in drawing attention  
to this fact some months ago, Mr.  
E. W. Beatty, Chairman and Presi-  
dent of the Company, went on to  
say that he would be glad to see an  
increase in the Company's share-  
holders in this country. Since that  
time the increase has been most  
marked, as is shown by the follow-  
ing statement of Canadian Pacific  
common shares held in Canada now  
and at the end of the two previous  
years:—  
Dec. 31, 1928 ..... 69,719  
Dec. 31, 1929 ..... 77,448  
Dec. 31, 1930 ..... 91,399  
Increase in two years.... 35,231

the auspices of the Ladies' Aid of the  
United Church, Carbon, in the Farm-  
ers' Exchange Hall on Friday night,  
February 27th, at 8 p.m. Rev. Mr. Gil-  
bert will deliver a short lecture on  
"The Comradeship of Music" some-  
time during the evening. Single tickets  
25c; Family tickets \$1.00.

Mrs. C. H. Nash and daughter, Irene,  
were Calgary visitors over the week  
end.

Jas. Clayton of Calgary is visiting at  
the home of Mr. and Mrs. L. B. Hart  
for a few days.

The annual meeting of the Muni-  
pal district of Carbon will be held in

the Masonic Hall on Saturday, Febru-  
ary 21st, at 1 p.m., for the discussion  
of the affairs of the district and for  
the nomination of candidates for the  
offices of councillors in Divisions 2, 5  
and 6. Nomination will also take place  
for a candidate for the office of mem-  
ber on the Board of the Drumheller  
Municipal Hospital.

Mrs. C.A. Dunsmore underwent an  
operation for appendicitis, in Calgary  
on Monday of this week and we under-  
stand that she is progressing favor-  
able.

## Buy Your Bread Here!

OUR PRICES ARE AS LOW OR LOWER THAN IN ANY OTHER  
TOWN OR CITY IN ALBERTA AND THE QUALITY IS EQUAL.

A MODERN BAKERY PRODUCING ALL BAKERY PRODUCTS  
FRESH PASTRY AT ALL TIMES

## THE CARBON BAKERY

R. C. BARR, PROPRIETOR

## MEN'S WORK SHOES

BEST QUALITY ELK, WITH EITHER OAK SOLES OR PANCO  
SOLES, REDUCED FROM \$4.45 TO..... \$3.75

**W. A. BRAISHER**

## WANT ADS. GET RESULTS

## Good Printing

Is Not Necessarily Expensive

IT IS A QUESTION OF

Selecting Your Printer

We are Masters of the Art of Print-  
ing. Our Service is unequalled, and  
our prices are reasonable. Give us a  
trial order, we guarantee you satis-  
faction.

## The Carbon Chronicle

COMMERCIAL, SOCIETY AND JOB PRINTERS

CARBON — — ALBERTA

## HORSE BREEDERS ATTENTION

SEND IN YOUR ENTRIES IMMEDIATELY FOR THE

FIRST ANNUAL DRUMHELLER SPRING

## HORSE SALE

BEING HELD IN DRUMHELLER ON

**Thurs. & Fri., March 12 & 13**

ENTRY FEE—\$2.50 Per horse, \$1.00 with entry and the balance  
of \$1.50 at time of sale.

GET ENTRY FORMS FROM YOUR BANKER OR WRITE THE  
SECRETARY FOR OFFICIAL ENTRY FORM

WRITE, PHONE OR WIRE

**JOHN A. MACKAY**

Secretary Drumheller Horse Association

PHONES 510 and 495 DRUMHELLER P.O. Box 43